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Structural Report

U-Frame

U-Frame 60 + 75
Fixation options 1 - 5

17388

for the system by

Global Truss
Furong Industrial Area
Shajing Town

Baoan District Shenzhen China

compiled by:

Aachen, 30.09.2017



This Structural Report includes pages

1 – 12 + Annexes

This static calculation is set up exclusively for the company Global Truss.
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	GENERAL REMARKS	1
1.1	Basics	1
1.2	Building Materials	1
1.3	General description	1
1.4	Advice on setting up and operation	2
1.5	Loadings	7
2	SYSTEM	8
3	STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY	9
3.1	Verification of the chords of the U-Frame	9
3.2	Verification of fixations:	11

Annex: drawings



1 GENERAL REMARKS

1.1 Basics

The currently applicable regulations and standards, in particular:

DIN EN 1991-1	Loadings for buildings (Eurocode 1)
DIN EN 13814	Temporary structures
DIN EN 13782	Temporary structures – Tents
DIN EN 1993-1	Steel structures (Eurocode 3)
DIN EN 1995-1	Wooden Structures (Eurocode 5)
DIN EN 1999-1	Aluminium Structures (Eurocode 9)
DIN 4113	Aluminium Structures
DIN 4114	Stability
DIN 15920	Part 2: Stage and Studio structures
DIN 18800	Part 1: Steel Structures
DIN 2448	Steel tubes

BGV C1 und BGI 810-3

structural report 15240 U-Frame 50 + 100

1.2 Building Materials

EN AW-6082 T6 Aluminium of the Tubes U-Frame

1.3 General description

Subject of this calculation is the verification of a frame structure and the fixation of this structure.
This report is a supplement to report 15240.

Additional to the top fixation with lifting eye bolts and swivel couplers in report 15240 (options 1-3) two other options by using half couplers (options 4-5, see chap. 1.4) are taken into account. Also additional to the structural report 15240 two other sizes of U-Frames are taken into account in this calculation:

The structure consists of several stacked frames which are interconnected with fittings.
The frame structure can be connected to a ceiling structure by lifting eye bolts M12, by swivel couplers or by half couplers (manufacturer: Globaltruss).

Optionally the distance between two frames can be extended by F31 spacers. In this case the allowable loading per frame has to be reduced by the weight of the spacers (see also chapter 1.4).

In this calculation only the indoor setup is taken into account

The frame components are verified according BGI 810-3 as load lifting devices acc. EN 1999-1.

The top fixations (lifting eye bolts, swivel couplers or half coupler) are calculated acc. BGI 810-3 as lifting tackles with doubled operation coefficient.

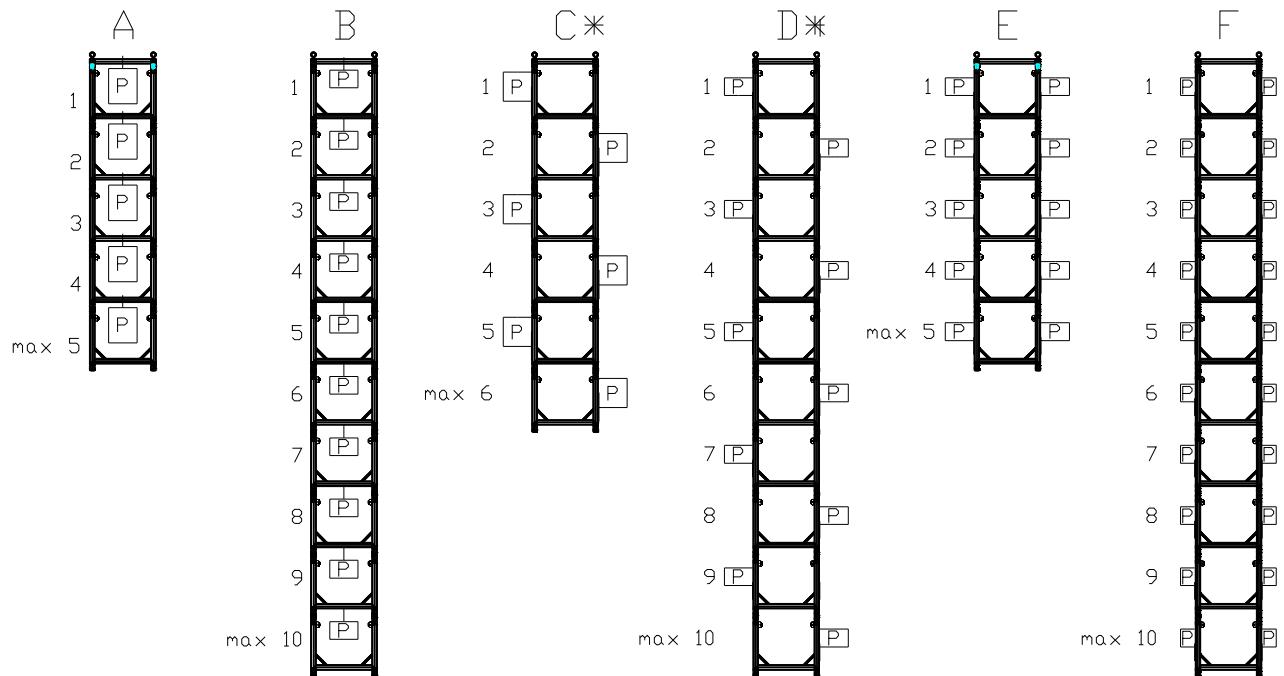
U- Frame 60 with dimensions of 0,85 x 0,7m with tubes Ø50x3mm, material: Aluminium EN AW-6082 T6.

U- Frame 75 with dimensions of 0,90 x 0,85m with tubes Ø50x3mm, material: Aluminium EN AW-6082 T6.

1.4 Advice on setting up and operation

There are 6 different variants (A, B, C*, D*, E, F) of frame structures. Up to 10 U-frames can be mounted together.

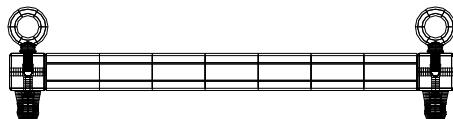
The suspended loadings are mounted centered at the horizontal tubes or at the vertical tubes:



For the variants C* and D* the sum of loadings at the left and at the right side have to be equally. The number of frames has to be even.

There are 5 options for the fixation of the U-frames at the top:

- 1.) Lifting eye bolt M12 acc. DIN 580 (WLL 340kg)

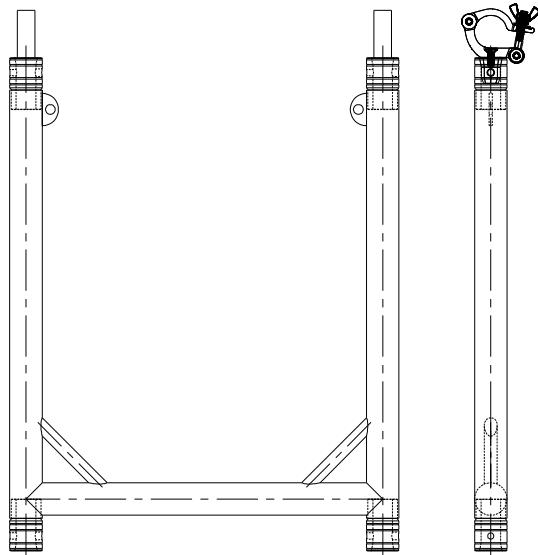


- 2.) Globaltruss Swivel Coupler (WLL 250kg) (Artikelcode: 5025/5025-B)
The couplers have to be mounted at the ends of the upper horizontal tubes.



- 3.) Globaltruss Swivel Coupler (WLL 500kg) (Artikelcode: 8231/8231-B)
analogue fixation no. 2.

4.) Globaltruss Half Coupler (WLL 300kg) (Artikelcode: 5035-2)



5.) Globaltruss Half Coupler (WLL 500kg) (Artikelcode: 823)
Analogue fixation no. 4.

The allowable loadings P acc. BGV C1 and BGI 810-3 per U-frame of the different variants (A,B,C*,D*,E,F) and the different options for the fixations are shown in the following tables (see also chapter 3.2).

U-Frame 50

Variante 1A	Variante 1B	Variante 1C	Variante 1D	Variante 1E	Variante 1F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	63	P [kg] ≤	52	P [kg] ≤	29
Variante 2A	Variante 2B	Variante 2C	Variante 2D	Variante 2E	Variante 2F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	45	P [kg] ≤	37	P [kg] ≤	20
Variante 3A	Variante 3B	Variante 3C	Variante 3D	Variante 3E	Variante 3F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	95	P [kg] ≤	78	P [kg] ≤	45
Variante 4A	Variante 4B	Variante 4C	Variante 4D	Variante 4E	Variante 4F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	55	P [kg] ≤	45	P [kg] ≤	25
Variante 5A	Variante 5B	Variante 5C	Variante 5D	Variante 5E	Variante 5F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	95	P [kg] ≤	79	P [kg] ≤	45

U-Frame 100

Variante 1A	Variante 1B	Variante 1C	Variante 1D	Variante 1E	Variante 1F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	61	P [kg] ≤	50	P [kg] ≤	27
Variante 2A	Variante 2B	Variante 2C	Variante 2D	Variante 2E	Variante 2F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	43	P [kg] ≤	35	P [kg] ≤	18
Variante 3A	Variante 3B	Variante 3C	Variante 3D	Variante 3E	Variante 3F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	93	P [kg] ≤	76	P [kg] ≤	43
Variante 4A	Variante 4B	Variante 4C	Variante 4D	Variante 4E	Variante 4F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	53	P [kg] ≤	43	P [kg] ≤	23
Variante 5A	Variante 5B	Variante 5C	Variante 5D	Variante 5E	Variante 5F
max n	5	max n	6	max n	10
P [kg] ≤	93	P [kg] ≤	77	P [kg] ≤	43

U-Frame 60

Variante 1A	Variante 1B	Variante 1C	Variante 1D	Variante 1E	Variante 1F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 63	P [kg] ≤ 29	P [kg] ≤ 51	P [kg] ≤ 29	P [kg] ≤ 31	P [kg] ≤ 14
Variante 2A	Variante 2B	Variante 2C	Variante 2D	Variante 2E	Variante 2F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 20	P [kg] ≤ 36	P [kg] ≤ 20	P [kg] ≤ 22	P [kg] ≤ 10
Variante 3A	Variante 3B	Variante 3C	Variante 3D	Variante 3E	Variante 3F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 95	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 78	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 47	P [kg] ≤ 22
Variante 4A	Variante 4B	Variante 4C	Variante 4D	Variante 4E	Variante 4F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 55	P [kg] ≤ 25	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 25	P [kg] ≤ 27	P [kg] ≤ 12
Variante 5A	Variante 5B	Variante 5C	Variante 5D	Variante 5E	Variante 5F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 95	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 78	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 47	P [kg] ≤ 22

U-Frame 75

Variante 1A	Variante 1B	Variante 1C	Variante 1D	Variante 1E	Variante 1F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 62	P [kg] ≤ 29	P [kg] ≤ 51	P [kg] ≤ 29	P [kg] ≤ 31	P [kg] ≤ 14
Variante 2A	Variante 2B	Variante 2C	Variante 2D	Variante 2E	Variante 2F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 44	P [kg] ≤ 20	P [kg] ≤ 36	P [kg] ≤ 20	P [kg] ≤ 22	P [kg] ≤ 10
Variante 3A	Variante 3B	Variante 3C	Variante 3D	Variante 3E	Variante 3F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 94	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 78	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 47	P [kg] ≤ 22
Variante 4A	Variante 4B	Variante 4C	Variante 4D	Variante 4E	Variante 4F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 55	P [kg] ≤ 25	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 25	P [kg] ≤ 27	P [kg] ≤ 12
Variante 5A	Variante 5B	Variante 5C	Variante 5D	Variante 5E	Variante 5F
max n 5	max n 10	max n 6	max n 10	max n 5	max n 10
P [kg] ≤ 95	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 78	P [kg] ≤ 45	P [kg] ≤ 47	P [kg] ≤ 22

Extension between two frames

Optionally the distance between two frames can be extended by F31 spacers. In this case the allowable loading per frame has to be reduced by the weight of the spacers:

<u>Example:</u>	Extension with a 1,0m tube
Weight of extension tube	1,4 kg per side
Total weight of extension	2,8 kg
=> allowable loading has to be reduced by	2,8 kg

For example variant 2 A - U-Frame50 :
now allowable P= 42,2 kg previously 45 kg

1.5 Loadings

Selfweight U-Frame 50

U-Frame	approx. 3,70 kg
U-Top	approx. 1,50 kg

Selfweight U-Frame 100

U-Frame	approx. 5,70 kg
U-Top	approx. 2,10 kg

Selfweight U-Frame 60

U-Frame	approx. 4,10 kg
U-Top	approx. 1,60 kg

Selfweight n U-Frame 75

U-Frame	approx. 4,30 kg
U-Top	approx. 1,80 kg

fitting	approx. 0,25 kg
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Option of fixation 1) -3): Total weight variants A – F

Variante	A in [kg]	B in [kg]	C in [kg]	D in [kg]	E in [kg]	F in [kg]
U-Frame 60	24,1	47,1	28,7	47,1	24,1	47,1
U-Frame 75	25,3	49,3	30,1	49,3	25,3	49,3
U-Frame 50	22,0	43,0	26,2	43,0	22,0	43,0
U-Frame 100	32,7	63,7	38,9	63,7	32,7	63,7

Option of fixation 4)-5): Total weight variants A - F

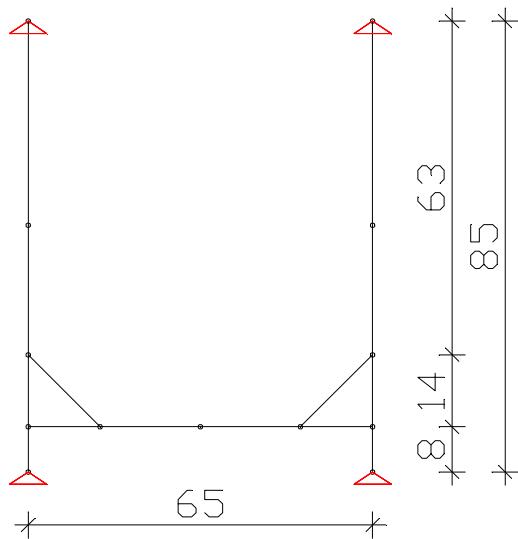
Variante	A in [kg]	B in [kg]	C in [kg]	D in [kg]	E in [kg]	F in [kg]
U-Frame 60	22,5	45,5	27,1	45,5	22,5	45,5
U-Frame 75	23,5	47,5	28,3	47,5	23,5	47,5
U-Frame 50	20,5	41,5	24,7	41,5	20,5	41,5
U-Frame 100	30,5	61,5	36,7	61,5	30,5	61,5

Pay loads P

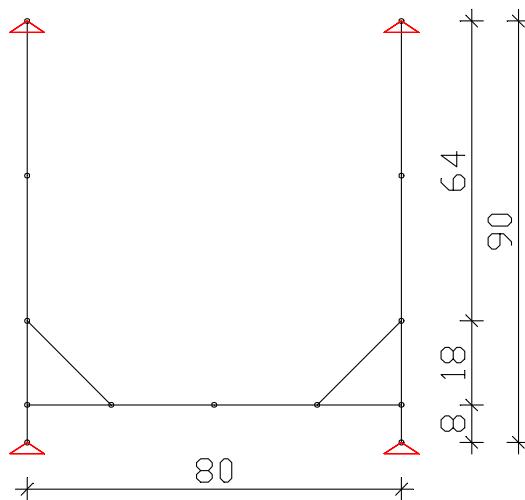
Depending on the variant see chapter 1.4

2 SYSTEM

U-Frame 60 [cm]



U-Frame 75 [m, cm]



All dimensions refer to the axes of the tubes.
(U-Frame 50 and U-Frame 100 see report 15240).

3 STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY

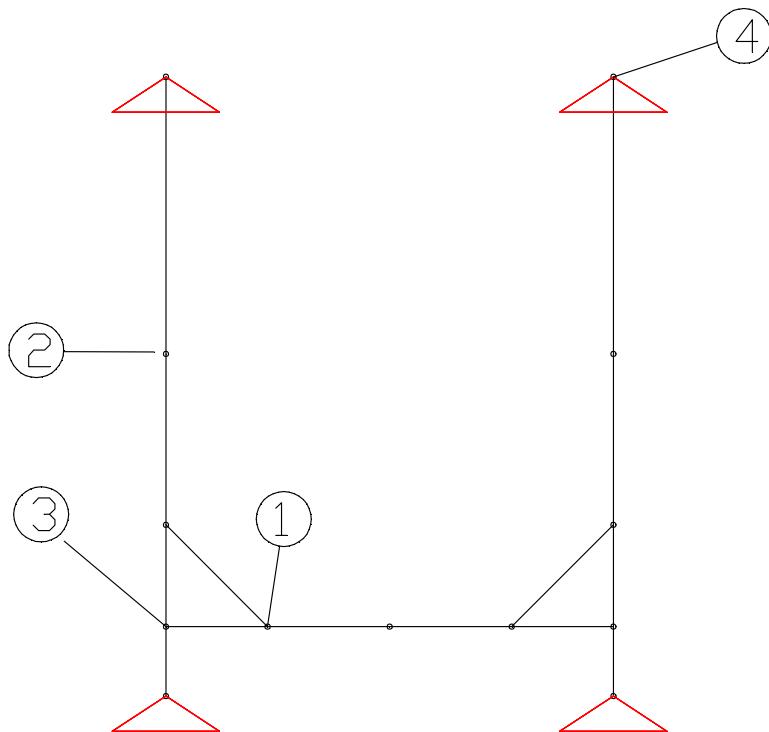
Verification of U-Frame 50 and U-frame 100 see structural report 15240.

3.1 Verification of the chords of the U-Frame 60 and U-Frame 75

Section- and material properties:

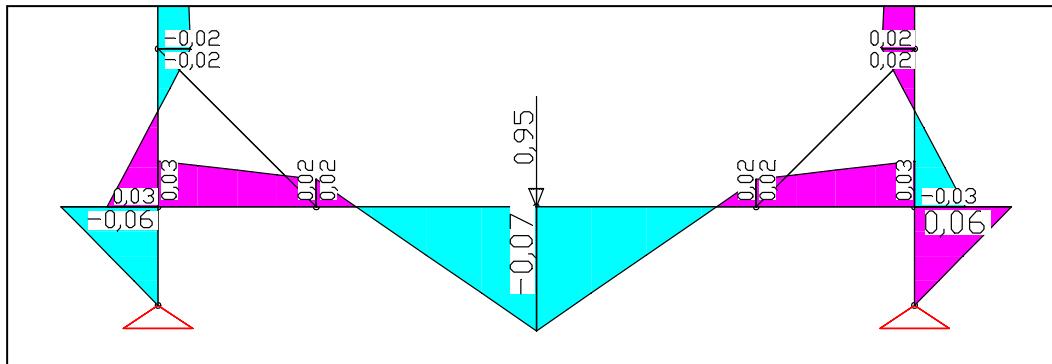
Chords	Material	f_0 [N/mm ²]	f_u [N/mm ²]	$f_{0,haz}$ [N/mm ²]	$f_{u,haz}$ [N/mm ²]
50x3mm	6082 T6	250	290	125	185

The verifications are done for the variant 3A/5A, because this case includes the highest possible loadings of the U-frames.

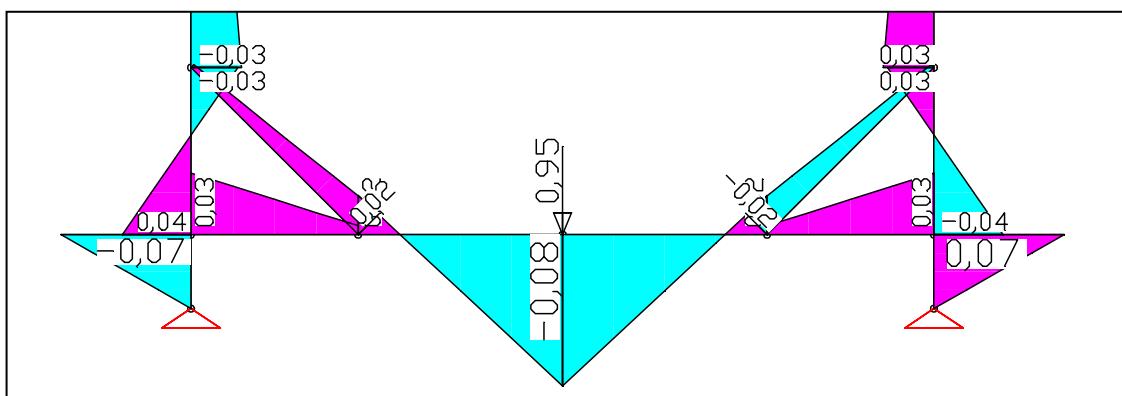


The worst point for the verification is point 3. On the safe side it is assumed that all of the section is in the heat affected zone (HAZ).

U-Frame 60: Diagram of bending moments at max. payload P of 95 kg (= 0,95 kN):



U-Frame 75: Diagram of bending moments at max. payload P of 95 kg (= 0,95 kN):



Verifications at point 3

lower bending moment comparing to Verification of U-Frame 100. (see chap. 3.1 structural report 15240)

no further proof

3.2 Verification of fixations:

There are 3 options for the fixation of the U-frames at the top.

Acc. BGI 810-3 only 50% of the loadcapacity given by the manufacturer can be taken into account for loadings above persons.

1.) Fixation with lifting eye bolts M12 Variants 1A-1F

Lifting eye bolts M12 acc. DIN 580: WLL 340 kg

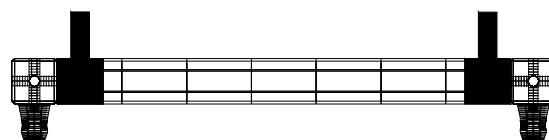
$$\text{allowable } P_{\text{total}} = 2 \cdot 340 / 2 = 340 \text{ kg}$$



2.) Fixation with Swivel Coupler (Globaltruss) Variants 2A-2F (Artikelcode: 5025/5025-B)

WLL 250 kg

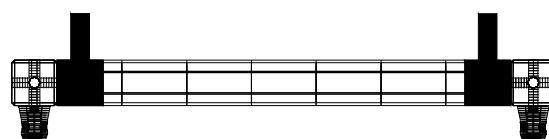
$$\text{allowable } P_{\text{total}} = 2 \cdot 250 / 2 = 250 \text{ kg}$$



3.) Fixation with Swivel Coupler (Globaltruss) Variants 2A-2F (Artikelcode: 8231/8231-B)

WLL 500 kg

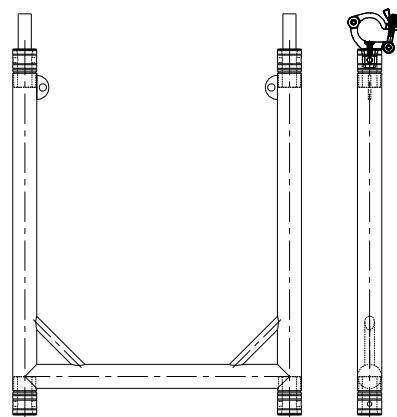
$$\text{allowable } P_{\text{total}} = 2 \cdot 500 / 2 = 500 \text{ kg}$$



4.) Fixation with Half Coupler (Globaltruss) Variants 4A-4F (Artikelcode: 5035-2)

WLL 300 kg

$$\text{allowable } P_{\text{total}} = 2 \cdot 300 / 2 = 300 \text{ kg}$$



5.) Fixation with Half Coupler (Globaltruss) Variants 5A-5F (Artikelcode: 823)

WLL 500 kg

analogue fixation no. 4.

$$\text{allowable } P_{\text{total}} = 2 \cdot 500 / 2 = 500 \text{ kg}$$

The calculation is done acc. the following principle:

$$P = (\text{all } P_{\text{total}} - G_{\text{ges}}) / k$$

The results are shown in the tables of chapter 1.

Example for variant 5F – U-Frame 60

Number of frames n = 10

Number of mounted payloads k = 20

selfweight G:

$$\begin{aligned} G &= n \times 4,1 \text{ kg} + (2n-2) \times 0,25 \\ &= 10 \times 4,1 + 18 \times 0,25 = 45,5 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

Allowable payloads P:

$$P = (500 \text{ kg} - 45,5 \text{ kg}) / 20 = 22,7 \text{ kg} = \text{ca. } 22 \text{ kg}$$

